

UNIVERSAL GEOGRAPHY.

VOL. IV.

206
UNIVERSAL
GEOGRAPHY,

OR
A DESCRIPTION
OF
ALL THE PARTS OF THE WORLD,
ON A NEW PLAN,

ACCORDING TO THE GREAT NATURAL DIVISIONS OF THE GLOBE;

ACCOMPANIED WITH
ANALYTICAL, SYNOPTICAL, AND ELEMENTARY TABLES.

BY M. MALTE-BRUN.

IMPROVED BY THE ADDITION OF THE MOST RECENT INFORMATION,
DERIVED FROM VARIOUS SOURCES.

VOL. IV.

CONTAINING THE DESCRIPTION OF AFRICA AND ADJACENT ISLANDS.

EDINBURGH:

PRINTED FOR ADAM AND CHARLES BLACK;
AND LONGMAN, REES, ORME, BROWN, GREEN & LONGMAN,
LONDON.

1834.



1313

Edinburgh : Printed by A. Balfour and Co. Niddry Street.

CONTENTS OF VOL. IV.

BOOK LIX.

AFRICA.

A General View of this Division of the World, and its Inhabitants.

	Page
Africa little Known,	1
Seas and Gulfs,	2
Promontories—Straits—Isthmus—Rivers—Configuration of the Mountains,	3
Mountain Chains—On the Existence of a Central Chain,	4
Reasons against its Existence,	5
Why has Africa few Islands?	6
Plains and Table-Lands—Rivers without Outlets—Periodical Swellings of the Rivers,	7
Climate—Temperature,	8
Contrasts of Fertility,	9
General View of its Vegetation,	10
Animals—Peculiar Animal Forms,	11
Man—Three African Races,	12
Languages of Africa—Progress of Civilization—Primitive State,	13
Fetichism,	14
Theocracies of Meroe, Thebes, &c.—Internal Revolutions of Egypt—The Carthaginians,	15
The Romans—Christianity—The Arabs and Mahometanism	16
The Turks—Modern State,	17, 18

BOOK LX.

EGYPT.

PART I.

A Physical Description of this Country.

The Nile, its Sources and Course,	19
Communication of the Nile and Niger—Cataracts of the Nile,	20

	Page
Valley of the Nile—Parallel Line of the Mountains,	21
Level—Basin of Faioom—Plains of the Delta,	22
Mouths,	23
Depth and Rapidity—Navigation—Inundations of the Nile	24, 25
Mud of the Nile,	26
Qualities of the Nile water—Nature of the Rocks—Specimen of	
Obelisks,	27
Mountains of Cosseir,	28
Mountains of Suez—Saline Depositions—Mountains of Upper	
Egypt—Valley of the Natron Lakes,	29
Valley of the Dry River—Changes of the Soil,	30
Lake Mœris—Maritime Lakes,	31
Lake Menzaleh,	32
Canals,	33
Climate—Varied Aspect—Causes of the Scarcity of Rain,	34
Temperature—The Mirage,	35
Progress of the Winds—North Winds,	36
The South Winds, or Khamseen—Endemic Diseases—Ophthalmia,	37
Vegetables—Crops of the Inundated Lands—Corn Crops,	38
Culture of Dry Lands,	39
Artificial Irrigations,	40
Fruit Trees—Vines,	41
The Persea—The Lotus, different meanings of this term,	42
Forest Trees—Table of the succession of Cultures through the	
year,	43, 44
Animals—Crocodile—Hippopotamus,	45
Fish—Birds,	46

BOOK LXI.

EGYPT.

PART II.

*Inquiries relative to the Isthmus of Suez, and the extremity of
the Arabian Gulf.*

Questions proposed,	47
Level and Inclinations of the Surface,	48
Consequences of its Level—Hypothesis on the waters of the Me- diterranean,	49
Position of Heroopolis—Heroopolis is not Pithom,	50
Distances assigned in the Itineraries,	51