

WESTERN BARBARY:

ITS

WILD TRIBES AND SAVAGE ANIMALS.

BY

JOHN H. DRUMMOND HAY, Esq.

LONDON:
JOHN MURRAY, ALBEMARLE STREET.

1844.

LONDON :
Printed by WILLIAM CLOWES and SONS,
Stamford Street.

INTRODUCTION.

THE journey, which forms the groundwork of this small volume, was undertaken for the purpose of procuring for Her Majesty, Queen Victoria, a barb of the purest blood from some of the breeders of horses in the region around Laraiche.

The Author, as the reader will perceive, was not so fortunate as to succeed in this object; but during the course of his expedition, short as it was, he saw such striking pictures of Arab life, and heard so many anecdotes illustrative of the peculiarities of character, customs, and manners in the various tribes, that he was tempted to commit them to writing.

Western Barbary possesses many points of interest, and has of late years been little explored by Europeans; but the Author has no intention, on the present occasion at least, to enter into any geographical or statistical details: his object in the following pages being merely to portray the character and manners of the wild tribes which inhabit this fertile but neglected country; and he has attempted to do this, not only by giving his own description of men and things, but by recording the wild and fanciful stories which were related to him by the Arab companions of his journey.

A residence of many years at Tangier, at which place his father is Her Majesty's Consul-general, enabled the Author to become perfectly familiar with the Mogrebbin dialect of the Arabic; and he passed many weeks with the rude sportsmen of the country in

their hunting expeditions into the interior. During these excursions he lived as they did, and became for the time one of their wild troop ; and he thus acquired a considerable insight into their peculiarities of character.

The reader may perhaps be startled at the style, and the apparent admixture of fiction, in some of the stories given in this volume : but the Author can vouch for his having recorded with perfect accuracy and truth what was narrated to him. It would have been utterly impossible for him to have given a just idea of the feelings and tone of mind of the Moors, unless he had retained their romantic and exaggerated expressions ; more especially, as with them, the most common occurrences of life are coloured with the highest tints of fancy ; and every event is attributed to the direct interference either of the Supreme Being or of some tributary spirit.

In the habit also, which is universal amongst them, of relating long conversations with lions, boars, and hyænas, a Moorish sportsman scarcely considers that he is dealing in fiction ; for, with him, every variety of sound which a wild animal utters is translateable into good Arabic.

C O N T E N T S .

CHAPTER I.

	Page
Departure from Tangier—The Gate-keeper—Moorish Guard—Outer Market-place—Burial-ground—The Ambassador's Road—Village of Swany—Description of Party—Village of Baharein—Hadj Amar—The Owner of the Rat-tailed—His Story of Alee the Six-fingered—Alee's Parentage—Marriage Feast—Feats of Alee—Lab el Barode—Firing at a mark—A dead Shot—Seedy Tayeb's Prophecy and Advice—Cruelty of Kaid Absalam—Alee victorious—The Vineyards of Bendeeban are robbed—The Thief discovered—A Father's Threat—Alee disappears—Feast in Morocco—Birth of a Prince—Mountebanks—The Swordsman—Shasha's Challenge—Alee again—Appears before the Sultan . . .	1

CHAPTER II.

Journey continued—Thrashing Corn—Relic of Idolatry—Ain Dalla—Cross the Mhaha—Advice of the owner of the filly—Arab's love for his horse—Dar-al-Clow—Bagging a Jackal—Boar-hunt—Death of a Hound—Funeral Mound	9
---	---

CHAPTER III.

Lion-hunting—The Punishment of a good Shot—Story of the Battle between a Lion and a Boar—Affray with a Boar—My Story—The Melon Boar	13
---	----

CHAPTER IV.

Proceed on our Journey—River Kolj—Its Inhabitants—Pass of Garbea—Scene at a Well—Partridges—River of Mills—Village of Ammar—Mona—Horse Fight—Economy of Arab Tent—A Visit to the Ladies—Pop the Question—Introduction to a Harem—Description of the Interior—Lose my Heart—Estimate of Female Beauty	22
--	----

CHAPTER V.

Evening Prayers—A Supper—Meet a Lion—Kaid Alarby—Robbers' Story continued—The Sultan—The Champions—The Death-blow—The Spirit of the Wood	32
--	----

CHAPTER VI.

Locusts—Story of the Robber continued—The Taleb—Horrid Tale of Murder—The <i>Fathà</i> —The Schoolmaster—The Meeting—Alee's opinions—The Pass-word—Rahmana—The Capture—Alee in love—The Marriage—The Traitor—The Proclamation	36
---	----

CHAPTER VII.

Story of Robber continued—The Sheikh's Mare—The Message—The Reward—Alee keeps his word—The Dog's Bribe—Description of the Mare—Shot at a Pigeon, but killed a Crow—War not against the Devil—The Siege—the Ambuscade—Roast Pork—The Failure—The Flight . .	43
--	----