

LEOPOLD RANKE

**HISTORY
OF THE
REFORMATION IN
GERMANY.**

HISTORY
OF THE
REFORMATION IN
GERMANY.

BY

LEOPOLD RANKE

SECOND EDITION.

TRANSLATED BY SARAH AUSTIN.

VOL. I.

LONDON:
LONGMAN, BROWN, GREEN, AND LONGMANS,
PATERNOSTER-ROW.

1845.

London:
Printed by A. Srorriswood, New-Street-Square

CONTENTS OF THE FIRST VOLUME

CONTENTS OF THE FIRST VOLUME.....	1
TRANSLATOR'S PREFACE.	4
AUTHOR'S PREFACE.....	6
HISTORY OF THE REFORMATION IN GERMANY	13
INTRODUCTION.....	13
<i>VIEW OF THE EARLY HISTORY OF GERMANY.....</i>	<i>13</i>
<i>CAROLINGIAN TIMES.</i>	<i>16</i>
<i>SAXON AND FRANKIC EMPERORS.</i>	<i>23</i>
<i>EMANCIPATION OF THE PAPACY.....</i>	<i>32</i>
<i>RELATION OF THE PAPACY TO THE PRINCES OF</i>	
<i>THE EMPIRE.....</i>	<i>37</i>
<i>FIRST ATTEMPTS AT RESISTANCE TO THE</i>	
<i>ENCROACHMENTS OF THE PAPACY.....</i>	<i>44</i>
<i>ALTERED CHARACTER OF THE EMPIRE.....</i>	<i>49</i>
<i>STATE OF GERMANY IN THE MIDDLE OF THE</i>	
<i>FIFTEENTH CENTURY</i>	<i>58</i>
BOOK I.....	73
<i>ATTEMPT TO REFORM THE CONSTITUTION OF</i>	
<i>THE EMPIRE. 1486–1517.....</i>	<i>73</i>
BOOK I.....	74
<i>ATTEMPT TO REFORM THE CONSTITUTION OF</i>	
<i>THE EMPIRE. 1486–1517.....</i>	<i>74</i>
<i>FOUNDATION OF A NEW CONSTITUTION.</i>	<i>76</i>
<i>DIET OF WORMS, 1495.</i>	<i>91</i>
<i>DIFFICULTIES. — DIET OF LINDAU, 1496.....</i>	<i>102</i>
<i>DIET OF WORMS AND FREIBURG, 1497, 1498. ..</i>	<i>110</i>
<i>EVENTS OF THE WAR.</i>	<i>116</i>
<i>DIET OF AUGSBURG, AND ITS CONSEQUENCES.</i>	
.....	120
<i>IMPROVED FORTUNES OF MAXIMILIAN. DIET OF</i>	
<i>COLOGNE AND CONSTANCE; 1505 AND 1507.....</i>	<i>130</i>
<i>VENETIAN WAR. DIET OF WORMS.....</i>	<i>149</i>

<i>DIET OF AUGSBURG, 1510; OF TREVES AND COLOGNE, 1512.</i>	159
<i>INTESTINE DISORDERS.</i>	166
BOOK II.	186
EARLY HISTORY OF LUTHER AND OF CHARLES V. 1517–1521	186
CHAPTER I.	187
ORIGIN OF THE RELIGIOUS OPPOSITION	187
<i>POSITION OF THE PAPACY WITH REGARD TO RELIGION.</i>	192
<i>OPPOSITION RAISED BY THE SECULAR POWERS.</i>	204
<i>CHARACTER AND TENDENCIES OF THE POPULAR LITERATURE.</i>	211
<i>CONDITION AND CHARACTER OF LEARNED LITERATURE.</i>	214
<i>EARLY CAREER OF LUTHER.</i>	233
CHAPTER II.	262
DESCENT OF THE IMPERIAL CROWN FROM MAXIMILIAN TO CHARLES V.	262
<i>DIET OF AUGSBURG, 1518.</i>	262
<i>MUTUAL RELATIONS OF THE GERMAN PRINCES.</i>	270
<i>ELECTION OF EMPEROR IN 1519.</i>	291
CHAPTER III.	318
FIRST DEFECTION FROM THE PAPACY, 1519–20.	318
<i>CAJETAN AND MILTITZ.</i>	318
<i>ARRIVAL OF MELANCHTHON.</i>	324
<i>DISPUTATION AT LEIPZIG.</i>	328
<i>PROGRESS OF THE THEOLOGICAL OPPOSITION.</i>	337
<i>HUTTEN.</i>	342
<i>BULL OF LEO X.</i>	348
<i>CRISIS OF SECESSION.</i>	356
CHAPTER IV.	367
DIET OF WORMS. A.D. 1521	367