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The Language Situation in Modern Australia

Irina S. Dobryaeva*

Siberian Federal University

82a Svobodny, Krasnoyarsk, 660041 Russia ¹

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In the article the language situation in modern Australia is analyzed from the points of the components, functional distribution of socio-communicative functions between its systems and subsystems and also the factors that formed this situation and are influencing it at present. The English language (Australian English) is found to dominate in the exoglossic aspect while its codified variety (mAusE) is found to dominate in the endoglossic aspect of the language situation, the consequences of this domination for Aboriginal and migrant languages and Australian English itself are studied. The two aspects of the language situation in modern Australia: exoglossic and endoglossic – are found to be isomorphic.

Keywords: language situation, exoglossic, endoglossic, language policy, non-balanced, multiculturalism, bilingualism, macro-mediator, micro-mediator, language habitat, migration, multiethnic communities, LOTEs, Aboriginal languages, mAusE, AusE, exonormative, endonormative, supra-dialect koine, lingua franca, dialectisms, ethnolects, sociolects, polycentric, epicenter.

Introduction

There is no denying the fact that modern era is the age of global communication, interaction and mobility. It is also the age of global English – Globish.

The societies and communities are increasingly becoming multiethnic due to migration. But does this mean they are becoming multilingual and multicultural?

With the help of studying the language situation in Australia, which is traditionally viewed as a multilingual and multicultural society, we are trying to analyze the phenomenon of Australian multilinguicity and multiculturalism through studying the modes and types of interaction of migrant languages

and cultures with the English language in the language habitat of Australia.

Definitions

The definitions of a language situation given by different researches (A. D. Shveitser, L.B. Nikolsky, Ch. Ferguson, G.P. Neshimenko etc.) vary in the set of criteria employed by the linguists. The definition given by A. D. Shveitser combines most of these criteria and in our research we rely on this definition: “Language situation is a model of social and functional distribution and hierarchy of socio-communicative systems and subsystems which coexist and interact within a politico-administrative unit or cultural

* Corresponding author E-mail address: irena_do@rambler.ru

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