

МИНИСТЕРСТВО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ И НАУКИ РФ
ГОСУДАРСТВЕННОЕ ОБРАЗОВАТЕЛЬНОЕ
УЧРЕЖДЕНИЕ
ВЫСШЕГО ПРОФЕССИОНАЛЬНОГО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ
«ВОРОНЕЖСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ
УНИВЕРСИТЕТ»

REVISING GRAMMAR

Учебно-методическое пособие
для студентов естественно-научных факультетов

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| притяжательном падеже или количественным числительным; | exercise 10. |
| 2) с существительными во множественном числе, которые являются частью именного сказуемого; | 2) We are friends. Nick and Tom are doctors. |
| 3) с неисчисляемыми существительными, если они не имеют ограничительных или уточняющих определителей; | 3) Do you like tea or coffee ? But: The coffee is cold. |
| 4) если существительное является обращением; | 4) Children , don't speak at the lesson. |
| 5) перед словами <i>father, mother, uncle, aunt</i> в высказываниях членов семьи; | 5) Is Father at home? |
| 6) с названиями дней недели, месяцев и времен года; | 6) Winter begins in December . My day off is Sunday . |
| 7) перед существительными breakfast, dinner, lunch, supper; ПРИМЕЧАНИЕ: В конкретных ситуациях эти существительные, также как и названия дней недели, могут употребляться с определенным артиклем the. | 7) What will you have for dinner ? I have breakfast at 8 o'clock. I cooked the dinner myself. Three years ago the summer was rainy. |
| 8) с именами собственными; | 8) Mary, London, Pushkin Street |
| 9) с существительными, обозначающими названия наук и учебных предметов; | 9) My favourite subject is History . My brother is good at Physics . |
| 10) в ряде устойчивых словосочетаний: | 10) in time, for example, to be at home, to go home, by bus (train), at work, at night, at dinner, by heart, to finish school, to go to bed, to go out of town, by name, by mistake. |

EXERCISE 1. Explain the usage of the articles or their absence in the following sentences.

1. This is a pencil. It's a red pencil. The red pencil is on the table. 2. I'm a teacher. I'm at home now. This is my room. The room is large and clean. 3. Open your books at page thirteen. 4. This is a black tie and that is a white tie. 5. Yesterday I met my friend with a young girl. The girl is a first-year student of the University. She lives on the second floor in the house not far from ours. 6. Summer is the most beautiful season of the year. There are many flowers in fields and gardens everywhere. The flowers are very beautiful in your garden. 7. Victory Square is in the centre of Minsk. 8. I live in Kirov Street. 9. The Black Sea is in the South of our country. 10. I live in the Republic of Belarus but my friend lives in the Russian Federation.

EXERCISE 2. Fill in the appropriate articles where necessary.

A: 1. ... Volga is... longest river in ... European part of ... Russia. 2. I'd like to go on ... excursion to ... Crimea. 3. There is ... stadium not far from our ... house. ... stadium is ... largest in our town. 4. My brother is ... pupil of ... 8th form and he wants to become ... engineer. 5. ... chemistry is his favourite subject at... school. 6. ... children like ... ice-cream. 7. Can you tell me ... way to ... theatre? 8. Here is ... book you need. 9. ... walls of our classroom are yellow. 10. ... butter and ... cheese are made of ... milk. 11. Which ... fruit do you like: ... apples or ... oranges? 12. I go to ... bed at 12 o'clock at night. 13. When will you finish ... school? 14. I get up at 7 o'clock in ... morning.

B: 1. ... England has to import ... raw materials, such as ... timber, ... petroleum, ... wool and others. 2. Many ships with ... grain, ... oil, ... cotton and other goods come to ... London along ... river Thames. 3. I usually drink ... tea with ... sugar. 4. Will you have ... cup of tea? 5. Pass me ... sugar, please. 6. ... tea is very hot, I'll put ... milk in it. Don't pour milk into my cup, please. I don't like ... tea with ... milk. 7. ... Peace is ...life, ... war is ... suffering and ... death. 8. What ... beautiful rose! What ... beautiful flowers! 9. Good ... luck! 10. We will go to ... theatre ... next week. 11. We'll see ... new play at ... Bolshoi Theatre. 12. Let's go to ... cinema. 13. They say ... new detective film is on.

EXERCISE 3. Translate into English.

1. Осень - дождливый сезон в России. 2. Вода и воздух необходимы для жизни. 3. Вечером я пью чай или молоко, но не кофе. 4. Молоко слишком холодное, не пей его. 5. Он попросил стакан воды. 6. Это очень простой вопрос. Школьник может на него ответить. 7. Покажи мне статью, которую ты написал. 8. Ивановы уехали на юг сегодня утром. 9. Жаль, я не могу пообедать с вами.

EXERCISE 4. Fill in the articles where necessary.

... Oxford is situated in ... south of ... England, about fifty miles north-west of ... London. The oldest university in ... United Kingdom is situated in ... Oxford on ... Thames. It was founded in ... thirteenth century. The oldest university in ... Europe is ... University of Bologna in ... Italy, founded in ... eleventh century. ... second oldest is ... University of Salamanca in ... Spain, founded in 1218, ... third oldest in ... world is ... Oxford University.

EXERCISE 5. Fill in “the” where necessary.

1)..... Europe is 2)..... second smallest continent in 3)..... world and is home to one seventh of 4)..... world's population. 5) longest river there is 6)..... River Volga and 7)..... largest freshwater lake is 8)..... Lake Ladoga, in 9)..... north-western

10)..... Russia. 11)..... highest mountain peak is 12)..... Mount Elbrus in 13)..... Caucasus Mountains. 14)..... Europe is bordered towards the north by 15)..... Arctic Ocean, the south by 16)..... Mediterranean Sea and 17)..... Black Sea, the west by 18)..... Atlantic Ocean and the east by 19)..... Asia. 20)..... Europeans are 21)..... people who live in 22)..... Europe. 23)..... association which has been formed to unite 24)..... countries of 25)..... Europe is called 26) European Union.

EXERCISE 6. Fill in the appropriate articles where necessary.

1. Pass me ... bread, please. I like ... rye bread. 2. Put ... kettle on the fire. We'd like ... hot tea. 3. How much is ... dictionary? Is it ... expensive book? 4. - Where are ... children? - They've gone for ... walk. 5. Shall I really buy ... coat? Isn't it too long? 6. Look at ... girl. She is like a calendar picture. 7. - Where did you get ... cat from? - From ... friend. 8. Is... water filtered? Can I use it? 9. I can't say that I enjoyed ... film. 10. Shall I warm up ... soup? - No, I'll have it as it is. 11. - Where is ... money? - I've no ... idea. 12. May I have a look at ... ring, please? 13. Ted, you'll have to rewrite ... test, I'm afraid. 14. Have you understood ... rule, children? 15. Thank you for ... invitation, we'll come. 16. We like ... song. It will be ... hit. 17. I'm sorry, but I don't remember ... address. 18. Here is ... book, you can keep it for ... week. 19. It's getting dark. Turn on ... light, please. 20. - Well, where shall we keep ... dog? - In ... yard.

EXERCISE 7. Translate the following sentences into English.

1. - Вам понравилось представление? - О, это было замечательное шоу. 2. - Не могли бы вы закрыть окно? - Да, конечно, через минуту. 3. Я посмотрел на картину и решил купить ее. 4. - Где инструкция к стиральной машине? - Она в стиральной машине. 5. Не хотели бы вы взглянуть на проект? Это абсолютно новый план. 6. Собачка ждет вас у двери. Впустите ее. 7. - Как тебе нравится платье? - Это фантастика! 8. Он всегда сообщает нам о последних событиях. 9. - Сколько вы заплатили за шампунь? - Доллар. 10. - Какая сегодня погода? - Погода великолепная, день чудесный. 11. - Где дети? - Они пошли на прогулку в парк. 12. Поставь чайник на плиту и вскипяти воду. 13. Боюсь, мы не можем изменить ситуацию. 14. В чем дело? Почему ты так расстроен? 15. Я скоро закончу письмо и поеду в офис. 16. Посмотри на цветы, разве они не красивы?

THE NOUN: Level A

ИМЯ СУЩЕСТВИТЕЛЬНОЕ (Noun)

Имя существительное (the Noun) обозначает предметы, живые существа, вещества (материи), абстрактные понятия, различные явления.

Все имена существительные в английском языке могут классифицироваться по принципу исчисляемости - неисчисляемости.